|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1.Calculate NNT or NNH from OR** : | | |
| **(1) For OR＜ 1** | | |
| **NNT＝** | **1-【PEER×（1-OR）】** | |
| **（1-PEER）×PEER×(1-OR)** | |
| **(2) For OR＞1** | | |
| **NNH＝** | **1＋【PEER×（OR -1）】** | |
| **（1-PEER）×PEER×(OR -1）** | |
|  | | |
| **2.Calculate NNT or NNH from RR :** | | |
| **(1) For RR＜ 1： NNT＝1/【（1-RR）×PEER】** | | |
| **(2) For RR＞ 1： NNT＝1/【（RR -1）×PEER】** | | |
|  | |  |
| **NNT：Number Needed to Treat** | | **RR：Risk Ratio or Relative Risk** |
| **NNH：Number Needed to Harm** | | **OR：Odds Ratio** |
| **PEER：Patient’s Expected Event Rate** | | |

**For Systematic Review**